JUVENILE DETENTION

Washington has 20 county-operated detention facilities, which are maintained by the juvenile courts, and one regional center maintained by a consortium of counties. Juveniles from all 39 counties are held in these 21 facilities.

Juveniles are held in local detention facilities to await court hearings or as sentenced offenders. Some facilities also hold juveniles sentenced to the State Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration.

Since 1991, the number of juveniles held in detention has increased by 79 percent.

Juvenile detention population figures used in this report were provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts. Population figures represent each entry into the detention database (episode), where a juvenile was held for four hours or longer. Juveniles who are over the age of 18 and who are under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court or who have been remanded to adult court are also included in the detention population data. A juvenile may be held in detention more than once within a year depending on the number of times the juvenile offends. Changes in the method of tabulation may account for differences in population data from previous years.

The number of juveniles held in detention facilities in 2002 decreased by five percent from 1998. From 1992 to 1998 the number of juveniles held in detention facilities increased steadily by 79 percent (from 19,303 to 34,667).

There were 32,800 juveniles held in detention on separate offenses during 2002. This figure represents a rate of 53.7 per thousand juveniles age 10-17, an increase from the 2001 rate of 46.9.

Facilities that experienced an increase from 2001 to 2002 of over ten percent in the number of juveniles held in detention include: Chelan (16.3%), and Medical Lake (14.7%), Spokane (15%). Facilities experiencing a decrease of over ten percent include: Clallam (13.2%), and Yakima (14.3%).

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RACE AND ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION

Reporting of race and ethnicity has increased since 1986. Consequently, the rate of increase in detention population may be overstated. Minority youth, age 10-17, representation in detention has shown a steady decrease from 38 percent in 1996 to 27.4 percent in 2002.

The race and ethnic distribution of the detention population during 2002 showed that 65 percent were White, 11 percent were Black, five percent were Native American, three percent were Asian/Pacific Islander, and eleven percent were Hispanic. Race or ethnicity was not reported for four percent of the detention population.

JUVENILE
DETENTION
(continued)

These figures show the following percent changes since 1996: three percent increase in the White population, four percent decrease in the Black population, one percent increase in the Native American, Asian, and Hispanic populations and one percent decrease in the not reported category.

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GENDER

Females held in detention facilities during 2002 represent 27.7 percent of the detention population. The percent of females held in detention facilities has steadily increased by 57 percent since 1992 (17.6% in 1992 to 27.7% in 2002).

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TABLE 80

JUVENILE ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION FACILITIES
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2002

	JA	NUAK	XIII	KOUG	TH DE	CEMIB.	EK 31,	2002			
										ŀ	Percentage
											Increase/
FACILITY											Decrease
(ALSO HOLDS FOR)	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	2001-02
BENTON/FRANKLIN	1,452	1,383	1,508	1,355	1,143	1,138	1,028	993	1,155	1,116	5.0
(Klickitat, Umatillo,	1,432	1,505	1,500	1,333	1,143	1,130	1,020	773	1,133	1,110	3.0
Morrow, OR)											
CHELAN	999	859	873	992	791	786	900	729	658	626	16.3
CLALLAM	858	988	1.026	834	816	855	666	539	378	312	-13.2
(San Juan, Jefferson	030	700	1,020	034	010	033	000	337	376	312	-13.2
Jefferson, Point No Point)											
CLARK	1,787	1,766	1,563	1,767	1,845	1,783	1,621	1,603	1,532	1,365	1.2
(Skamania)	1,/0/	1,700	1,303	1,707	1,045	1,703	1,021	1,003	1,332	1,303	1.2
COWLITZ	1,439	1,369	1,422	1,349	1,271	1,042	764	722	743	678	5.1
	1,439	1,309	1,422	1,349	1,2/1	1,042	/04	122	743	070	5.1
(Wahkiakum, Skamania,											
Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)	(2(504	520	200	40.5	452	500	421	245	215	0.0
GRANT	636	584	538	398	485	453	508	431	345	315	8.9
(Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)	0.47	010	1 015	006	963	072	922	704	(41	507	2.0
GRAYS HARBOR *	947	919	1,015	996	862	873	822	784	641	597	3.0
(Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)					. o=o						
KING **	4,461	4,461	5,224	5,252	6,870	6,682	6,753	6,020	5,561	5,269	0.0
KITSAP	1,688	1,748	1,791	1,823	2,144	1,692	1,616	1,569	1,277	1,230	-3.4
(Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)		40.		- 40		- 10		440		204	
LEWIS	477	485	541	549	611	643	555	419	423	384	-1.6
(Skamania, Pacific)											
MASON*	471	510	490	439	219			ity Open			-7.6
MEDICAL LAKE*	1,427	1,244	1,224	1,301	1,054	88	Facili	ity Open	ed Nove	mber, 1	14.7
(Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry,											
Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane.											
Stevens, Whitman)											
OKANOGAN	585	587	521	537	558	509	469	455	362	327	-0.3
PIERCE	3,490	3,652	3,966	3,964	4,101	3,946	3,552	3,165	3,329	2,972	-4.4
SKAGIT	829	854	1,104	948	974	966	867	514	549	618	-2.9
(Island, San Juan, Swinomish,											
Border Control)											
SNOHOMISH	3,832	4,209	4,029	3,376	3,155	2,710	2,291	1,967	1,859	1,876	-9.0
(Island)											
SPOKANE	2,689	2,339	2,364	2,350	2,825	2,038	1,904	1,411	1,359	1,431	15.0
THURSTON	1,450	1,341	1,469	1,577	1,607	1,551	1,762	1,661	1,549	1,307	8.1
WALLA WALLA	361	403	514	542	247	110		Facility	Opened	Late 19	97
(Columbia)											
WHATCOM	1,066	1,032	1,133	1,114	1,175	1,173	1,047	1,051	838	596	3.3
(Island, San Juan,											
Lummi Indian Res.)											
YAKIMA	1,856	2,165	2,067	2,085	1,914	1,943	1,745	1,296	876	803	-14.3
(Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,											
Skamania)											
TOTAL	32 800	32,898	34 382	33 549	34 667	30 021	28 870	25 320	23 434	21 822	-0.3
IOIAL	54,000	34,070	37,302	22,240	J -1 ,00/	50,501	20,070	45,549	23,434	21,022	-0.3

^{*}Detention data was reported by the court. Other county detention data was provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

^{**} King County data reflects 2001 totals, data for 2002 not provided at time of report.

TABLE 81 MINORITY DETENTION POPULATION JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2002

	TOTAL	TOTAL MIN.												%
FACILITY	HELD	MIN. HELD					PFR	FNT	IINOR	ITV				Change
(ALSO HOLDS FOR)	2002	2002	2002	2001	2000	1999	1988	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	01-02
(ALSO HOLDS FOR)	2002	2002	2002	2001	2000	1,,,,	1700	1///	1770	1773	1774	1773	1//2	01-02
BENTON/FRANKLIN	1,452	658	45.3	42.6	39.1	43.5	40.9	45.7	49.3	43.9	44.8	43.1	34.9	6.4
(Klickitat, Umatillo,														
Morrow, OR)														
CHELAN	999	350	35.0	32.2	32.2	28.3	31.1	28.9	33.9	28.8	19.6	18.8	18.1	8.6
CLALLAM	858	199	23.2	17.9	12.0	14.7	16.9	19.2	18.3	11.5	9.3	14.4	10.1	29.5
(San Juan, Jefferson														
Jefferson, Point No Point)	4.505	250			15.		20.5	21.1	25.5	10.2	20.4	10.0		
CLARK	1,787	259	14.5	14.4	17.6	15.6	20.7	21.4	25.6	19.2	20.4	19.0	17.5	0.4
(Skamania)	1 420	212	147	12.4	16.0	16.0	10.4	140	16.1	10.2	10.5	10.0	0.4	10.2
COWLITZ	1,439	212	14.7	13.4	16.0	16.8	18.4	14.9	16.1	10.2	10.5	10.8	9.4	10.2
(Wahkiakum, Skamania, Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)														
GRANT	636	291	45.8	46.2	34.8	47.0	39.2	32.0	57.9	26.0	24.1	26.3	23.8	-1.0
(Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)	030	271	45.0	40.2	34.0	47.0	39.2	32.0	31.9	20.0	24.1	20.3	23.0	-1.0
GRAYS HARBOR **	947	170	18.0	15.6	14.6	14.9	14.4	15.1	14.4	9.9	14.0	17.9	6.5	15.4
(Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)	771	170	10.0	15.0	14.0	14.7	14.4	13.1	14.4).)	14.0	17.7	0.5	13.7
KING **	4,461	1,845	41.4	41.4	48.3	48.1	51.5	50.5	54.3	51.6	55.6	59.2	62.9	0.0
KITSAP **	1,688	361	21.4	20.6	16.5	16.2	21.5	16.9	21.9	19.3	20.8	27.0	16.6	3.8
(Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)	1,000	201		20.0	10.5	10.2	21.5	10.7	21.7	17.5	20.0	27.0	10.0	2.0
LEWIS	477	43	9.0	7.2	9.4	9.3	12.4	16.0	16.4	9.3	9.9	12.2	10.4	24.9
(Skamania, Pacific)	•••		,,,		<i>7.</i> 1	7.5	12.1	10.0	10.1	7.5	7.7	12.2	10.1	>
MASON**	471	54	11.5	10.8	7.8	8.7	13.7]	Facility (Opened	Late 199	97		6.3
MEDICAL LAKE **	1,427	454	31.8	34.5	32.3	30.4	30.6	13.6	Facility (Opened	Novemb	er, 199	7	-7.7
(Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry	γ,								•	-				
Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane	•													
Stevens, Whitman)														
OKANOGAN	585	371	63.4	62.5	56.6	54.9	50.9	51.7	52.5	45.9	40.6	35.2	31.6	1.4
PIERCE	3,490	1,399	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.1	40.0	41.7	41.5	43.4	46.6	45.2	0.8
SKAGIT	829	277	33.4	29.5	23.3	27.1	28.0	27.3	33.4	30.4	25.1	24.3	19.7	13.2
(Island, San Juan, Swinomish,														
Border Control)														
SNOHOMISH	3,832	682	17.8	16.6	13.1	15.6	17.2	16.6	22.2	16.5	16.4	12.5	11.0	7.0
(Island)				•••							• • • •			
SPOKANE	2,689	573	21.3	20.1	18.2	18.3	15.7	20.2	27.3	23.3	28.0	24.5	14.7	6.0
THURSTON	1,450	239	16.5	20.7	16.6	15.5	18.9	17.4	25.2	16.5	19.4	21.2	16.2	-20.5
WALLA WALLA	361	104	28.8	17.4	34.6	32.8	27.9	25.5						65.9
(Columbia)	1.066	239	22.4	18.8	21.4	21.7	20.3	20.1	47.0	18.4	26.2	24.2	24.6	19.3
WHATCOM	1,066	239	22,4	10.0	21.4	21.7	20.3	20.1	47.0	18.4	26.3	24.3	24.6	19.3
(Island, San Juan, Lummi Indian Res.)														
YAKIMA	1 056	1 142	61.6	47.5	55.8	55.3	55.5	57.7	59.5	62.7	63.9	64.3	61.0	29.6
(Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,	1,856	1,143	01.0	47.5	33.8	33.3	33.3	31.1	39.3	02.7	03.9	04.3	01.0	29.0
Skamania)														
omindina)														
TOTAL	32,800	9,923	30.3	28.7	29.2	29.9	31.1	32.7	38.2	34.7	34.7	35.9	31.5	5.5

^{*1999-2002} data do not include Other Category, Unknown Category and Not Reported Category. Previous years data include these categories.

^{**}Detention data was reported by the court. Other county detention data was provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

^{**} King County data reflects 2001 totals, data for 2002 not provided at time of report.

TABLE 82

DETENTION POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2002

FACILITY (ALSO HOLDS FOR)	White	Black	Native American	Hispanic	Asian & Pacific Is.	Other	Unknown	Not Reported
BENTON/FRANKLIN	790	101	20	528	9	0	4	0
(Klickitat, Umatillo,								
Morrow, OR)		10	2.1	20.4	10		22	
CHELAN	627	13	21	304	12	0	22	0
CLALLAM (Son Ivon Jofferson	620	3	167	28	1	0	39	0
(San Juan, Jefferson Jefferson, Point No Point)								
CLARK	1,428	139	14	70	36	0	100	0
(Skamania)	1,420	137	17	70	30	Ü	100	Ü
COWLITZ	1,226	29	44	121	18	0	1	0
(Wahkiakum, Skamania,	,							
Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)								
GRANT	331	30	39	217	5	0	14	0
(Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)								
GRAYS HARBOR *	777	31	85	47	7	0	0	0
(Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)								
KING **	2,199	1,484	0	0	361	0	417	0
KITSAP	1,279	188	54	65	54	0	48	0
(Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe) LEWIS	384	4	13	21	=	0	50	0
(Skamania, Pacific)	364	4	13	21	5	U	30	U
MASON	416	10	22	22	1	0	0	0
MEDICAL LAKE	944	26	185	235	8	29	0	0
(Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferr		20	103	233	O		Ü	O .
Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokano	-							
Stevens, Whitman)								
OKANOGAN	209	5	289	72	5	0	5	0
PIERCE	2,061	884	109	234	172	0	30	0
SKAGIT	542	28	44	203	2	0	10	0
(Island, San Juan, Swinomish,								
Border Control)	2.000	262	1.5.5	1.00	0.5	0	1.60	0
SNOHOMISH	2,990	262	155	169	96	0	160	0
(Island) SPOKANE	2.072	215	100	121	20	0	4.4	0
THURSTON	2,072 1,014	215 93	198 22	131 75	29 49	0	44 197	$0 \\ 0$
WALLA WALLA	219	17	3	80	4	0	38	0
(Columbia)	21)	17	3	00	7	Ü	30	O
WHATCOM	612	26	132	60	18	0	218	0
(Island, San Juan,	~					J		~
Lummi Indian Res.)								
YAKIMA	712	110	163	859	11	0	1	0
(Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,								
Skamania)								
TOTAL	21,452	3,698	1,779	3,541	903	29	1,398	0

^{*}Data was reported by the court. Other county data were provided by the Office of the Administrator for the Courts.

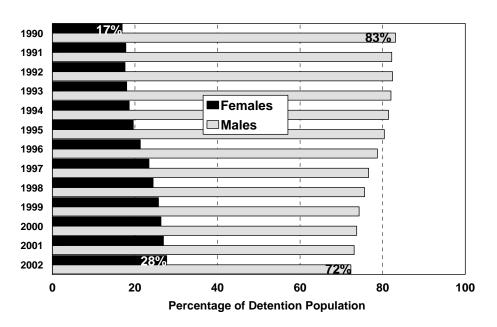
^{**} King County data reflects 2001 totals, data for 2002 not provided at time of report.

TABLE 83
ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION OF DETENTION POPULATION
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1996-2002

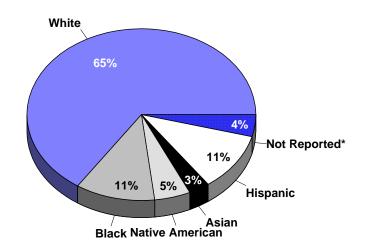
2002					Other	
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
21,452	3,698	1,779	903	3,541	1,427	32,800
65%	11%	5%	3%	11%	4%	100%
2001		Native	Asian &		Other Unknown/	
White	Black	American	Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Not Reported	TOTAL
21,866	3,642	1,541	955	3,292	1,602	32,898
66%	11%	5%	3%	10%	5%	100%
2000					Other	
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
23,132	3,966	1,741	3,446	1,049	1,048	34,382
67%	12%	5%	3%	10%	3%	100%
1999		Native	Asian &		Other Unknown/	
White	Black	American	Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Not Reported	TOTAL
22,061	3,957	1,607	1,048	3,420	1,455	33,548
66%	12%	5%	3%	10%	4%	100%
1998	DII-	Native	Asian &	TT'	Other Unknown/	TOTAL
White	Black	American	Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Not Reported	TOTAL
22,369	4,699	1,525	1,323	3,243	1,508	34,667
65%	14%	4%	4%	9%	4%	100%
1997		Native	Asian &		Other Unknown/	
White	Black	American	Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Not Reported	TOTAL
19,544	4,496	1,373	1,165	3,089	1,314	30,981
63%	15%	4%	4%	10%	4%	100%
1996					Other	
White	Black	Native American	Asian & Pacific Is.	Hispanic	Unknown/ Not Reported	TOTAL
17,855	4,402	1,295	1,216	2,764	1,338	28,870
62%	15%	4%	4%	10%	5%	100%

Graph 36 **DETENTION POPULATION BY GENDER**

1990 - 2002



Graph 37
2002 DETENTION POPULATION
BY RACE AND ETHNICITY



* Includes "other" and "unknown."

TABLE 84
DETENTION POPULATION BY GENDER
JANUARY 1 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2002

														%	%
FACILITY	Male	Female 7	TOTAL*					P	ercent	Femal	e			Change	
(Also Holds For)	2002	2002	2002	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	Female 01-02	Female 93-02
		_													
BENTON/FRANKLIN	1,160	292	1,452	20.1	22.6	23.1	30.2	24.5	31.0	28.2	29.6	17.0	16.3	-11.0	23.4
(Klickitat, Umatillo,															
Morrow, OR)	751	249	999	24.0	27.6	26.1	20.5	20.0	20.1	22.2	24.2	24.0	16.6	10.1	40.5
CHELAN CLALLAM	751 517	248 340	857	24.8 39.7	27.6 35.0	26.1 29.2	28.5 35.0	29.9 42.9	30.1 49.7	33.3 47.7	24.2 34.1	24.9 27.0	16.6 25.0	-10.1 13.4	49.5 58.7
(San Juan, Jefferson	317	340	637	39.7	33.0	29.2	33.0	42.9	49.7	47.7	34.1	27.0	23.0	13.4	30.7
Jefferson, Point No Point)															
CLARK	1,389	398	1,787	22.3	19.1	21.9	32.5	31.8	31.6	29.3	29.6	19.1	23.2	16.6	-4.0
(Skamania)	-,		-,												
COWLITZ	972	467	1,439	32.5	33.5	31.9	38.2	32.5	32.7	24.6	22.8	13.6	18.1	-3.1	79.3
(Wahkiakum, Skamania,															
Columbia, OR.Clatsop, OR)															
GRANT	481	155	636	24.4	26.0	19.7	19.9	20.0	24.8	21.0	20.7	13.6	11.1	-6.3	119.6
(Adams, Lincoln, Kittitas)															
GRAYS HARBOR	607	340	947	35.9	32.8	34.4	51.1	31.8	32.5	30.5	34.0	23.1	16.6	9.5	116.3
(Adams, Pacific, Wahkiakum)	2 225	1.126	4.461	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.0	21.0	20.0	26.0	22.7	17.0	10.7	0.1	26.2
KING **	3,325	1,136	4,461	25.5	25.5	25.6	35.8	31.0	28.8	26.8	22.7	17.9	18.7	-0.1	36.2
KITSAP (Jefferson, Suquamish Tribe)	1,264	421	1,685	25.0	28.0	22.4	30.7	30.1	40.5	32.8	27.6	19.3	18.2	-10.8	37.3
LEWIS	216	128	474	27.0	29.7	29.2	35.2	33.7	33.4	30.3	21.1	17.3	16.0	-9.1	59.8
(Skamania, Pacific)	346	128	4/4	27.0	29.7	29.2	33.2	33.7	33.4	30.3	21.1	17.3	16.9	-9.1	39.0
MASON	333	138	471	29.3	30.2	34.5	37.2	45.0	Faci	ility Or	nened i	n late 1	997	-3.0	
MEDICAL LAKE	1121	306	1.427	21.4	20.7	21.2	23.6	27.0				Novem		3.6	
(Adams, Asotin, Douglas, Ferry,			-,								F				
Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane.															
Stevens, Whitman)															
OKANOGAN	413	172	585	29.4	27.9	29.0	36.3	39.2	33.9	23.7	26.7	14.6	18.3	5.4	60.7
PIERCE	2,561	925	3,486	26.5	24.3	24.9	34.7	33.5	28.6	23.7	21.5	18.2	20.4	9.2	30.1
SKAGIT	601	227	828	27.4	26.8	31.2	27.9	28.8	27.5	24.7	21.5	14.8	14.6	2.3	87.8
(Island, San Juan, Swinomish,															
Border Control)	2.504	1.240	2.022	22.6	20.2	27.0	42.4	24.1	22.1	262	22.0	145	150	11.5	1151
SNOHOMISH	2,584	1,248	3,832	32.6	29.2	27.9	43.4	34.1	33.1	26.2	22.9	14.7	15.0	11.5	117.1
(Island)	1.005	502	2 (00	20.5	20.4	25.2	22.4	22.5	25.5	22.7	10.1	10.1	1.45	2.0	400 =
SPOKANE THURSTON	1,895 998	793 452	2,688 1,450	29.5 31.2	30.4 26.7	25.2 29.1	33.4 39.2	32.5 42.3	25.6 33.9	23.7 33.3	19.1 36.3	18.1 22.5	14.7 20.5	-3.0 16.8	100.7 52.1
WALLA WALLA	264	432 95	359	26.5	21.8	25.1	34.8	39.5	29.4			ened ir		21.4	32.1
(Columbia)	204	93	339	20.3	21.0	23.1	34.6	39.3	29.4	raci	nty Op	eneu n	i iate i	21.4	
WHATCOM	740	325	1.065	30.5	29.2	27.4	26.0	31.1	26.7	24.5	20.5	19.0	22.5	4.5	35.6
(Island, San Juan,	710	323	1,005	50.5	27.2	27.1	20.0	31.1	20.7	21.3	20.5	17.0	22.3	4.0	22.0
Lummi Indian Res.)															
YAKIMA	1,366	490	1,856	26.4	25.5	24.7	33.9	31.7	24.2	21.2	18.7	15.6	12.8	3.5	106.3
(Kittitas, Klickitat, Jefferson,			•												
Skamania)															
TOTAL	23,688	9,096	32,784	27.7	26.9	26.3	25.7	24.4	23.4	21.3	19.6	18.6	18.0	3.1	54.1

Total percentages for 1995 through 1997 have been revised from previous reports.

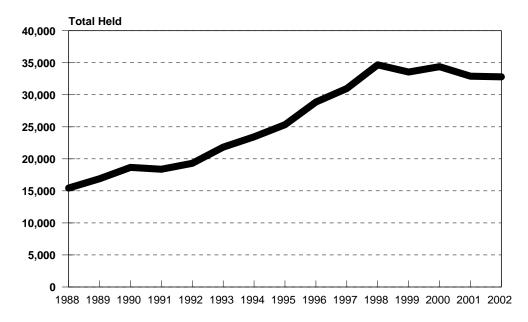
^{*} These data do not include unkown/not reported categories.

 $[\]ensuremath{^{**}}$ King County data reflects 2001 totals, data for 2002 not provided at time of report.

Graph 38

JUVENILE ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION FACILITIES

January 1 through December 31, 1988 - 2002



Sources: Office of the Administrator for the Courts & county detention data sources for Grays Harbor, King, Kitsap, Mason, and Medical Lake.

JUVENILE POPULATION IN THE JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (JRA)

The JRA residential and institution population decreased over the last four years.

The county juvenile courts commit the most serious offenders to JRA. With rare exception, youth committed to JRA have been adjudicated for at least one violent offense, or a large number of various offenses.

JRA operates the following five secure residential facilities:

- Three maximum security institutions (Green Hill School, Maple Lane School, and Echo Glen Children's Center).
- One medium security youth camp (Naselle).
- One basic training camp (Camp Outlook) which is operated through a contract with Second Chance, a private non-profit corporation.

Both Echo Glen and Naselle provide services for female offenders.

Additionally, JRA operates seven state run community facilities with 103 minimum-security beds and contracts for 52 community facility beds with private providers.

Juveniles released from these facilities may be supervised in the community for up to 6 months; most sex offenders are supervised for 24 to 36 months.

JRA provides specialized drug and alcohol treatment services to chemically addicted juvenile offenders (82% of the youth committed to JRA are substance abusers or are chemically dependent). JRA currently operates three separate intensive inpatient chemical dependency programs, two intensive outpatient programs and one recovery house and long-term care chemical dependency program. Other institutional and community programs include: drug and alcohol assessment, intervention, education, and aftercare. Sex offenders are provided assessments, treatment and resources throughout the JRA system. Offenders with mental health disorders are given assessments, appropriate medication management and treatment services.

Currently more than 60 percent of youth in JRA residential care meet criteria for inclusion in JRA's Mental Health Target Population (MHTP). This is JRA's most steadily growing population and has risen from 40 percent of JRA's residential population in 2000 to the present day level of more than 60 percent. Criteria for inclusion in the MHTP are as follows:

- A current DSM-IV Axis 1 diagnosis, excluding those youth who have a sole diagnosis of Conduct Disorder, Oppositional Defiant Disorder, Pedophilia, Paraphilia, or Chemical Dependency; OR
- Is currently prescribed psychotropic medication; **OR**
- Has demonstrated suicidal behavior within the last six months.

¹ http://www1.dshs.wa.gov/jra/Offserve.htm

JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (continued)

Over 90 percent of youth in JRA's MHTP have one, two, or three cooccurring disorders including, chemical dependency, cognitive impairment, sexual misconduct, and medical fragility.

Populations for both the residential programs and institutions showed a decrease over the last five years (1998 to 2002). (From 1990 to 1997, the populations in institutions steadily increased.)

The average daily population in all residential programs for 2003 was 945, a decrease of 21 percent from the 2002 average daily population of 1,192. From 1997 (when the average daily population peaked at 1,394) to 2003 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 32 percent.

The average daily population of juveniles in JRA institutions for 2003 was 781, a decrease of 13 percent from the 2002 figure of 893. From 1997 (when the average daily population peaked at 1,038) to 2003 the average daily population has decreased by approximately 25 percent.

The average daily population for community placement for 2003 was 164. This figure is a decrease of six percent from the 2002 figure of 175. From 1997 to 2003, the average daily population for community placement has decreased by 56 percent. (This decrease can be attributed to a change in JRA policy.)

The average daily active parole caseload for the 2003 was 823, a decrease of over 10 percent from the 2002 figure of 920.

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RACE AND ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION

A one-day survey of JRA population on June 30, 2003, of the racial/ethnic distribution within JRA for that day, showed that: 54 percent were White, 17 percent were Black, seven percent were Native American, 12 percent were Hispanic, four percent were Asian, and six percent "other."

The percentage of Non-Hispanic White juveniles held in JRA facilities decreased by seven percent between 1993 and 2003. The percentage of Black youth decreased by 23 percent, the percentage of Native American youth increased by 28 percent (from 5 percent to 7 percent), the percentage of Hispanic youth increased by eight percent (from 11 percent to 12 percent), and the percentage of Asian youth remained the same. The number of reported "Other" juveniles increased from one percent in 1993 to six percent in 2003.

The percentage of non-white youth held in state juvenile correctional institutions for 2002 was 43.3 percent. In 2002, Black youth were confined in state juvenile correctional institutions more than four times their proportion of the general population (Black youth represented less than four percent of the juvenile population and 18 percent of the population in JRA in 2002).

JUVENILE	(
REHABILITATION	s
ADMINISTRATION	1
(continued)	

Characteristics of the JRA population for the first eight months of 2003
showed that 45.5 percent were non-white, 7.6 percent were female, 18.5
percent were sex offenders, and 41.6 percent were violent offenders.

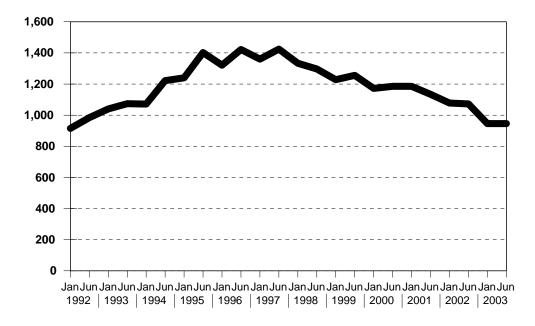
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GENDER

The percentage of females in JRA for the first nine months of 2003 (7.6 percent) is a decrease of five percent from the 2002 rate of 8.0 percent, and an 18 percent decrease from the peak rate of 9.2 percent in 1999.

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Graph 39
JRA AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
FOR ALL RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS*



^{*} Includes both institutional ADP and community residential placements.

These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. The Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formally called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boot Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

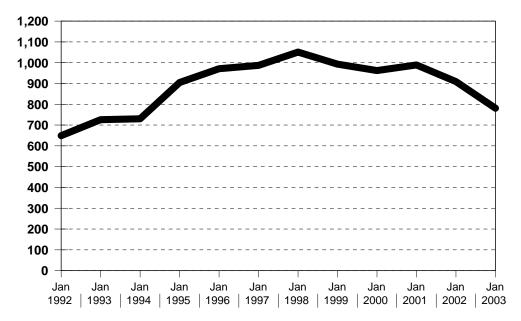
TABLE 85 JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION ALL RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION 1994-2003

MONTH	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994
January	946	1,078	1,185	1,172	1,228	1,333	1,360	1,321	1,240	1,071
February	969	1,094	1,176	1,195	1,246	1,347	1,375	1,335	1,271	1,069
March	976	1,115	1,164	1,180	1,244	1,345	1,418	1,347	1,297	1,116
April	972	1,123	1,165	1,186	1,238	1,328	1,439	1,357	1,331	1,170
May	958	1,117	1,157	1,191	1,253	1,309	1,433	1,383	1,367	1,204
June	947	1,071	1,134	1,185	1,256	1,297	1,424	1,422	1,402	1,222
July	951	1023	1,130	1,195	1,242	1,262	1,396	1,425	1,372	1,218
August	955	1009	1,126	1,204	1236	1,230	1,395	1,388	1,373	1,200
September	947	977	1,119	1,190	1212	1,189	1,379	1,387	1,355	1,174
October	915	960	1,116	1,200	1187	1,208	1,388	1,398	1,367	1,205
November	904	941	1,125	1,199	1171	1,224	1,370	1,374	1,371	1,217
December	903	952	1,102	1,206	1171	1,225	1,348	1,378	1,343	1,241
Average	945	1,038	1,142	1,192	1,224	1,275	1,394	1,376	1,341	1,176
Per Month	343	1,030	1,142	1,192	1,224	1,4/3	1,394	1,370	1,341	1,170

These data were provided by JRA.

Data include both institutional ADP and community residential placements.

Graph 40
JRA INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
January 1992 - 2003



These data were provided by the Office of Research & Data Analysis, DSHS, and were prepared by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS. Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized leave, unauthorized leave, and who are on temporary assignment for 14 days or less. Mission Creek youth camp was closed on June 30, 2002, and Indian Ridge youth camp was closed in May 2000. Camp Outlook (formally called "Basic Training," a 120-day Boot Camp for youth) was opened in April 1997.

TABLE 86

JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION INSTITUTIONAL AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION 1994-2003

MONTH	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994
January	781	909	989	962	993	1,051	987	971	905	730
February	796	917	977	977	1,009	1,075	996	977	931	720
March	805	938	957	962	1,013	1,078	1,030	980	957	747
April	795	949	957	976	1,007	1,053	1,056	1,000	995	801
May	785	938	960	989	1,026	1,027	1,058	1,029	1,010	814
June	774	888	948	978	1,037	1,018	1,056	1,056	1,030	833
July	777	849	956	1,001	1,025	985	1,044	1,052	1,013	843
August	787	843	959	1,004	1,017	971	1,042	1,039	1,018	844
September	792	807	953	999	997	949	1,023	1,025	1,012	827
October	766	786	958	1,011	978	971	1,050	1,025	1,012	858
November	758	771	957	1,013	975	998	1,060	1,013	1,004	878
December	759	784	937	1,022	965	987	1,059	1,011	980	895
Average	781	865	959	991	1,004	1,014	1,038	1,015	989	816
Per Month					,	,	,	,		

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS. These data include Maple Lane School, Green Hill School, Echo Glen Children's Center, Mission Creek Youth Camp (closed July 2002), Naselle Youth Camp, Indian Ridge Youth Camp (opened 12/94 and closed May 2000), and Camp Outlook (formerly called Basic Training Camp) (opened 4/97). Data include juveniles in residence, on authorized or unauthorized leave, and temporary assignment for 14 days or less.

TABLE 87

JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
TOTAL COMMUNITY RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENTS
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1994-2003

MONTH	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994
January	166	170	194	210	238	283	373	350	335	341
February	173	176	198	214	239	273	379	358	340	349
March	171	177	208	217	232	269	388	367	340	369
April	176	174	207	207	232	276	383	357	336	369
May	175	181	195	199	226	281	375	354	357	390
June	173	185	185	206	215	279	368	366	372	389
July	174	174	176	195	215	276	353	373	359	375
August	168	167	170	196	217	260	354	349	355	356
September	153	173	170	190	212	241	357	362	343	347
October	148	178	163	189	207	238	338	373	355	347
November	148	173	175	182	194	226	310	361	367	339
December	144	168	172	184	203	239	288	367	363	346
Average	164	175	184	199	219	262	356	361	352	360
Per Month										

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS.

Data includes State Community Facilites (SCF)-formerly State Group Homes, contracted community facilities (CCF)- formerly Community Residential Placement and community commitment programs (CCP)-also know as county detention beds.

Includes youth on leave of 14 days or less.

TABLE 88

JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION
PAROLE AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
1994-2003

MONTH	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994
January	847	1,067	1,063	1,060	698	991	953	936	758	646
February	821	1,035	1,050	1,071	714	972	949	950	767	646
March	809	984	1,040	1,068	740	984	948	963	811	614
April	809	927	1,025	1,082	760	998	951	958	827	621
May	820	880	1,033	1,096	788	996	938	949	830	625
June	828	900	1,045	1,110	811	986	954	933	822	640
July	813	888	1,048	1,129	839	983	1,016	936	859	668
August	812	870	1,040	1,105	900	933	1,012	954	895	699
September	821	868	1,042	1,094	964	875	1,019	975	928	740
October	841	869	1,045	1,073	1,020	660	1,018	951	932	722
November	833	881	1,055	1,069	1,050	679	1,013	961	931	701
December	822	871	1,066	1,050	1,062	692	1,019	957	962	705
Average	823	920	1,046	1,084	862	896	983	952	860	669
Per Month										

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS.

Data excludes residential JPS caseloads; includes both discretionary and sex offender cases.

Sex offenders have a mandatory 2-year period.

These data were provided by the Office of Research and Data Analysis, DSHS, and prepared by JRA.

In 3/99, JRA revised current and past data (from 7/90) using a more comprehensive indicator, consistent with current legislation, to define sex offenders.

TABLE 89

JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER
JUNE 30 2003

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	475	34	509	54
African American	147	17	164	17
Native American	57	9	66	7
Hispanic	108	7	115	12
Asian	38	1	39	4
Other	48	8	56	6
TOTAL	873	76	949	100

JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 2002

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	551	52	603	57
African American	177	17	194	18
Native American	57	2	59	6
Hispanic	116	7	123	12
Asian	46	3	49	5
Other	35	2	37	3
TOTAL	982	83	1,065	100

JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 2001

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	606	39	645	57
African American	190	20	210	19
Native American	54	9	63	6
Hispanic	131	17	148	13
Asian	48	5	53	5
Other	9	0	9	1
TOTAL	1,038	90	1,128	100

TABLE 89 (CONTINUED)

JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 2000

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	624	46	670	56
African American	199	26	225	19
Native American	55	9	64	5
Hispanic	161	13	174	14
Asian	52	4	56	5
Other	17	1	18	1
TOTAL	1,108	99	1,207	100

JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER JUNE 30 1999

ETHNIC GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL
White	622	61	683	54
African American	217	27	244	19
Native American	68	15	83	7
Hispanic	154	13	167	13
Asian	64	4	68	5
Other	13	3	16	1
TOTAL	1,138	123	1,261	100

TABLE 90

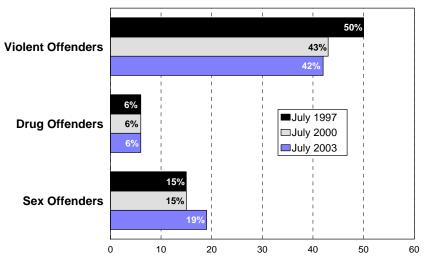
JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION CLIENT POPULATION

Year	Percent Non-White	Percent Female	Percent Violent Offenders	Percent Sex Offenders	Percent Restricted Offenders**
2003	45.0	7.6	42.1	18.8	
2002	43.3	8.0	43.1	17.9	
2001	42.6	8.1	42.1	21.2	
2000	43.9	8.5	41.6	17.8	
1999	45.3	9.2	46.8	16.4	
1998	45.9	7.7	53.0	17.8	
1997	45.2	7.6	54.7	17.1	
1996	45.0	7.6	59.0	16.3	
1995	45.2	7.4	47.8	16.2	18.8
1994	44.1	7.1	39.1	18.5	18.0
% change 1994-2003	2.0%	7.0%	7.7%	1.6%	

As of January 1999, counts reflect End of Month population. Previous data reflects average monthly population.

^{**}As of July 1995 violent offenders include both restricted offenders (under age 15) and serious offenders (age 15 or older)

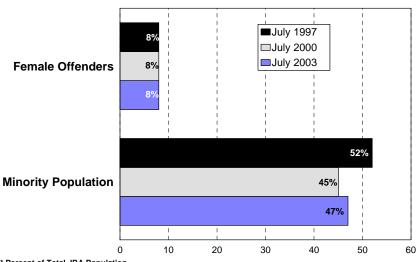
Graph 41 CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED For Violent, Drug, and Sex Offenders*



^{*} Percent of Total JRA Population.

Sources: Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, "JRA Changes in Population Served."

Graph 42
CHANGES IN JRA POPULATION SERVED
For Female Offenders and Minorities*

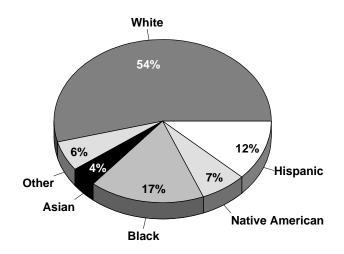


^{*} Percent of Total JRA Population.

Sources: Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration, DSHS, "JRA Changes in Population Served."

Graph 43

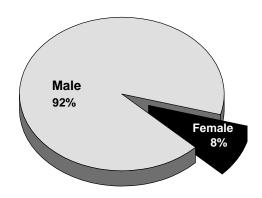
JRA POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY
June 2003



Graph 44

JRA POPULATION BY GENDER

June 2003



CONSOLIDATED JUVENILE SERVICES

The CJS program, initiated in 1981, is a partnership between the state, county juvenile courts and the private sector, in which each shares in the cost of providing local comprehensive services to youthful offenders. These pre-commitment services include: diversion, probation supervision, individual and family counseling, drug/alcohol assessment and treatment, vocational training, and psychiatric and psychological services. There are CJS programs for at-risk youth in all 33 juvenile court jurisdictions representing the 39 counties.

The CJS funding allocations for FY 2003-2005, for CJS at-risk youth, is approximately twelve and a half million dollars. The funding formula used for determining at risk youth funding is: 50 percent for the 10 to 17 year old population, 10 percent for birth through 17 year old minority population, 10 percent for TANF recipients, 10 percent for criminal filings, 10 percent for diversion referrals, and 10 percent for high school dropouts

CJS At Risk

Counties applying for CJS funds for the 2003-2005 biennium must include efforts to address minority disproportionality in their plans. Any county applying for CJS funding that also operates a detention facility must have standards of operation in place. These include intake and admissions, medical and health care, communication, correspondence, visiting and telephone use, security and control, sanitation and hygiene, juvenile rights, rules and discipline, property, juvenile records, safety and emergency procedures, programming, release and transfer, training and staff development, and food service.

SSODA (Special Sex Offender Disposition Alternative)

In addition to these pre-commitment and prevention services, the state also funds two alternatives to standard commitment to juvenile rehabilitation facilities. The first, the Special Sex Offender Disposition Alternative (SSODA), for first time sex offenders, allows the court to suspend the disposition of the offender and require the youth to receive treatment in the community. The total SSODA allocation for FY 2003-2005 is approximately \$5.4 million

CDDA (Chemical Dependency Disposition Alternative)

The second alternative, legislated in 1997, created the Chemical Dependency Disposition Alternative (CDDA), as an alternative to standard commitment for juvenile offenders who are chemically dependent, with a standard range of local sanctions of 15 – 36 weeks and who haven't committed an A- or B+ offense. The sum of the confinement and outpatient treatment may not exceed 90 days. The CDDA funding allocation for FY 2003-2005 is approximately \$4.7 million.

CONSOLIDATED JUVENILE SERVICES (continued)

CJAA (Community Juvenile Accountability Act)

Also, the 1997 Legislature passed the Community Juvenile Accountability Act (CJAA), a program to enable local courts to develop and administer community-based accountability and intervention programs, focusing on interventions shown to be effective in reducing recidivism among juvenile offenders. Functional Family Therapy, Aggression Replacement Training, Multi-Systemic Therapy, and Coordination of Services are the four CJAA interventions. The CJAA funding allocation for FY 2003-2005 is approximately 6.2 million dollars.

These funds, administered by the state, and allocated to counties, are combined into a single Consolidated Juvenile Services contract. This enables the counties to blend some of the funds into service packages that better meet the needs of youth and families.

Each county's share of CJS funding for FY 2003-2004 is shown in the following tables.

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TABLE 91

JUVENILE REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

CJS At-Risk County Allotments

2003-05 Biennium

	C.	Total	
County	FY 2004	FY 2005	Allocation
Adams	38,977	39,006	77,983
Asotin/Garfield	38,974	39,006	77,980
Benton/Franklin	265,969	251,263	517,232
Chelan	87,435	82,615	170,050
Clallam	67,484	63,741	131,225
Clark	369,895	349,362	719,257
Columbia/Walla Walla	65,944	62,292	128,236
Cowlitz	114,083	107,788	221,871
Douglas	38,957	39,006	77,963
Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille	69,889	66,011	135,900
Grant	125,892	118,953	244,845
Grays Harbor	85,944	81,183	167,127
Island	65,098	61,511	126,609
Jefferson	38,977	39,006	77,983
King	1,451,136	1,369,263	2,820,399
Kitsap	242,383	228,988	471,371
Kittitas	38,969	39,006	77,975
Klickitat	38,978	39,006	77,984
Lewis	79,039	74,654	153,693
Lincoln	38,992	39,006	77,998
Mason	53,073	50,150	103,223
Okanogan	59,381	56,109	115,490
Pacific/Wahkiakum	38,980	39,006	77,986
Pierce	825,921	780,391	1,606,312
San Juan	38,991	39,006	77,997
Skagit	138,279	130,642	268,921
Skamania	38,993	39,006	77,999
Snohomish	631,713	596,820	1,228,533
Spokane	461,469	436,018	897,487
Thurston	221,089	208,890	429,979
Whatcom	159,137	150,373	309,510
Whitman	38,973	39,006	77,979
Yakima	363,931	343,872	707,803
TOTAL	6,432,945	6,099,955	12,532,900

TABLE 92

Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration

Total Allotment By Category

03-05 Biennial Distribution

	SSC	Total	
County	FY 2004	FY 2005	Allocation
Adams	13,202	13,212	26,414
Asotin/Garfield	18,481	18,496	36,977
Benton/Franklin	163,631	163,825	327,456
Chelan	26,387	26,423	52,810
Clallam	68,632	68,701	137,333
Clark	454,050	454,482	908,532
Columbia/Walla Walla	52,789	52,847	105,636
Cowlitz	44,863	44,920	89,783
Douglas	10,554	10,569	21,123
Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille	76,553	76,628	153,181
Grant	36,941	36,993	73,934
Grays Harbor	73,905	73,985	147,890
Island	15,833	15,854	31,687
Jefferson	9,016	9,023	18,039
King	282,730	282,730	565,460
Kitsap	129,319	129,475	258,794
Kittitas	9,013	9,023	18,036
Klickitat	31,686	31,708	63,394
Lewis	89,752	89,840	179,592
Lincoln	9,020	9,023	18,043
Mason	10,553	10,569	21,122
Okanogan	13,193	13,212	26,405
Pacific/Wahkiakum	31,687	31,708	63,395
Pierce	250,686	251,022	501,708
San Juan	9,020	9,023	18,043
Skagit	63,335	63,416	126,751
Skamania	15,849	15,854	31,703
Snohomish	290,289	290,658	580,947
Spokane	147,769	147,971	295,740
Thurston	87,087	87,197	174,284
Whatcom	31,661	31,708	63,369
Whitman	9,015	9,023	18,038
Yakima	108,187	108,336	216,523
TOTAL	2,684,688	2,687,454	5,372,142

TABLE 93

Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration
Total Allotment By Category
03-05 Biennial Distribution

	CD	Total	
County	FY 2004	FY 2005	Allocation
Adams	10,222	10,230	20,452
Asotin/Garfield	10,222	10,230	20,452
Benton/Franklin	98,597	98,713	197,310
Chelan	32,414	32,457	64,871
Clallam	25,016	25,042	50,058
Clark	137,123	137,252	274,375
Columbia/Walla Walla	24,445	24,472	48,917
Cowlitz	42,289	42,346	84,635
Douglas	14,586	14,604	29,190
Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille	25,906	25,933	51,839
Grant	46,669	46,732	93,401
Grays Harbor	31,859	31,894	63,753
Island	24,132	24,166	48,298
Jefferson	10,223	10,230	20,453
King	537,936	537,936	1,075,872
Kitsap	89,849	89,962	179,811
Kittitas	10,336	10,346	20,682
Klickitat	10,222	10,230	20,452
Lewis	29,301	29,329	58,630
Lincoln	10,227	10,230	20,457
Mason	19,674	19,702	39,376
Okanogan	22,012	22,043	44,055
Pacific/Wahkiakum	10,223	10,230	20,453
Pierce	306,181	306,589	612,770
San Juan	10,226	10,230	20,456
Skagit	51,260	51,325	102,585
Skamania	10,227	10,230	20,457
Snohomish	234,175	234,470	468,645
Spokane	171,068	171,297	342,365
Thurston	81,956	82,066	164,022
Whatcom	58,993	59,077	118,070
Whitman	10,221	10,230	20,451
Yakima	134,913	135,094	270,007
TOTAL	2,342,703	2,344,917	4,687,620

TABLE 94

Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration
Total Allotment By Category
03-05 Biennial Distribution

	CJA	Total	
County	FY 2004	FY 2005	Allocation
Adams	23,541	23,560	47,101
Asotin/Garfield	23,539	23,560	47,099
Benton/Franklin	126,515	126,662	253,177
Chelan	41,590	41,646	83,236
Clallam	32,099	32,132	64,231
Clark	175,951	176,113	352,064
Columbia/Walla Walla	31,367	31,402	62,769
Cowlitz	54,266	54,336	108,602
Douglas	23,528	23,560	47,088
Ferry/Stevens/Pend Oreille	33,243	33,276	66,519
Grant	59,883	59,964	119,847
Grays Harbor	40,881	40,924	81,805
Island	30,964	31,008	61,972
Jefferson	23,541	23,560	47,101
King	690,242	690,242	1,380,484
Kitsap	115,291	115,433	230,724
Kittitas	23,536	23,560	47,096
Klickitat	23,542	23,560	47,102
Lewis	37,596	37,633	75,229
Lincoln	23,551	23,560	47,111
Mason	25,245	25,281	50,526
Okanogan	28,245	28,285	56,530
Pacific/Wahkiakum	23,543	23,560	47,103
Pierce	392,865	393,394	786,259
San Juan	23,551	23,560	47,111
Skagit	65,771	65,856	131,627
Skamania	23,552	23,560	47,112
Snohomish	300,469	300,856	601,325
Spokane	219,500	219,796	439,296
Thurston	105,165	105,301	210,466
Whatcom	75,696	75,803	151,499
Whitman	23,539	23,560	47,099
Yakima	173,111	173,345	346,456
TOTAL	3,114,918	3,117,848	6,232,766